

verbes irréguliers

| BASE VERBALE | PRÉTÉRIT | PARTICIPE PASSÉ | TRADUCTION |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| B be [i:] | was [ɒ] | been [i:] | être |
| bear [eə] | bore [ɔ:] | borne [ɔ:] | porter, supporter, naître (born) |
| beat [i:] | beat [i:] | beaten [i:] | battre |
| become [ɪ/ʌ] | became [ɪ/eɪ] | become [ɪ/ʌ] | devenir |
| 5 begin [ɪ/ɪ] | began [ɪ/æ] | begun [ɪ/ʌ] | commencer |
| bend [bend] | bent [e] | bent [e] | courber, (se) pencher |
| bet [e] | bet [e] | bet [e] | parier |
| bite [aɪ] | bit [ɪ] | bitten [ɪ] | mordre |
| bleed [i:] | bled [e] | bled [e] | saigner |
| 10 blow [əʊ] | blew [u:] | blown [əʊ] | souffler |
| break [eɪ] | broke [əʊ] | broken [əʊ] | casser |
| bring [ɪ] | brought [ɔ:] | brought [ɔ:] | apporter |
| build [ɪ] | built [ɪ] | built [ɪ] | construire |
| burn [ɜ:] | burnt [ɜ:] | burnt [ɜ:] | brûler |
| 15 burst [ɜ:] | burst [ɜ:] | burst [ɜ:] | éclater, exploser |
| buy [aɪ] | bought [ɔ:] | bought [ɔ:] | acheter |
| C cast [ɑ:] | cast [ɑ:] | cast [ɑ:] | jeter, lancer |
| catch [æ] | caught [ɔ:] | caught [ɔ:] | attraper |
| choose [u:] | chose [əʊ] | chosen [əʊ] | choisir |
| 20 come [ʌ] | came [eɪ] | come [ʌ] | venir |
| cost [ɒ] | cost [ɒ] | cost [ɒ] | coûter |
| cut [ʌ] | cut [ʌ] | cut [ʌ] | couper |
| D deal [i:] | dealt [e] | dealt [e] | distribuer, donner, faire le commerce |
| dig [ɪ] | dug [ʌ] | dug [ʌ] | creuser |
| 25 do [u:] | did [ɪ] | done [ʌ] | faire |
| draw [ɔ:] | drew [u:] | drawn [ɔ:] | dessiner, tirer (les rideaux) |
| dream [i:] | dreamed(t) [i:] | dreamed(t) [i:] | rêver |
| drink [ɪ] | drank [æ] | drunk [ʌ] | boire |
| drive [aɪ] | drove [əʊ] | driven [ɪ] | conduire |
| 30 eat [i:] | ate [e] | eaten [i:] | manger |
| F fall [ɔ:] | fell [e] | fallen [ɔ:/ə] | tomber |
| feed [i:] | fed [e] | fed [e] | nourrir |
| feel [i:] | felt [e] | felt [e] | se sentir, toucher |
| fight [aɪ] | fought [ɔ:] | fought [ɔ:] | se battre, se disputer |
| 35 find [aɪ] | found [aʊ] | found [aʊ] | trouver |
| flee [i:] | fled [e] | fled [e] | s'enfuir |
| fly [aɪ] | flew [u:] | flown [əʊ] | voler |
| forbid [ə/ɪ] | forbade [ə/eɪ] | forbidden [ə/ɪ] | interdire |
| * forget [ə/e] | forgot [ə/ɒ] | forgotten [ə/ɒ] | oublier |
| 40 freeze [i:] | froze [əʊ] | frozen [əʊ] | geler |
| G get [e] | got [ɒ] | got [ɒ] | obtenir, devenir, recevoir |
| give [ɪ] | gave [eɪ] | given [ɪ] | donner |
| go [əʊ] | went [e] | gone [ɒ] | aller |
| grow [əʊ] | grew [u:] | grown [əʊ] | croître, faire pousser, grandir |
| 45 hang [æ] | hung [ʌ] | hung [ʌ] | accrocher, pendre, suspendre |
| have [æ] | had [æ] | had [æ] | avoir |
| hear [ɪə] | heard [ɜ:] | heard [ɜ:] | entendre |
| hide [aɪ] | hid [ɪ] | hidden [ɪ] | (se) cacher |
| hit [ɪ] | hit [ɪ] | hit [ɪ] | frapper |
| 50 hold [əʊ] | held [e] | held [e] | tenir |
| hurt [ɜ:] | hurt [ɜ:] | hurt [ɜ:] | (se) blesser, (se) faire mal |
| K keep [i:] | kept [e] | kept [e] | garder |
| kneel [i:] | knelt [e] | knelt [e] | s'agenouiller |
| know [nəʊ] | knew [nju:] | known [nəʊn] | savoir, connaître |
| 55 lead [i:] | led [e] | led [e] | mener, conduire à |
| lean [i:] | leant [e] | leant [e] | s'appuyer |
| learn [ɜ:] | learned(t) [ɜ:] | learned(t) [ɜ:] | apprendre |
| leave [i:] | left [e] | left [e] | partir, quitter, laisser |
| * forgive | forgave | forgiven | pardonner |
| lay | laid | laid | poser/allonger qqch. |

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|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|
| lend [e] | lent [e] | lent [e] | prêter |
| 60 let [e] | let [e] | let [e] | prêter |
| lie [aɪ] | lay [eɪ] | lain [eɪ] | être allongé |
| * lose [u:] | lost [ɒ] | lost [ɒ] | perdre |
| M make [eɪ] | made [eɪ] | made [eɪ] | faire, fabriquer, rendre |
| mean [i:] | meant [e] | meant [e] | signifier, vouloir dire |
| 65 meet [i:] | met [e] | met [e] | rencontrer |
| P pay [eɪ] | paid [eɪ] | paid [eɪ] | payer |
| put [ʊ] | put [ʊ] | put [ʊ] | mettre |
| Q quit [ɪ] | quit [ɪ] | quit [ɪ] | quitter, abandonner |
| R read [i:] | read [e] | read [e] | lire |
| 70 ride [aɪ] | rode [əʊ] | ridden [ɪ] | aller à cheval, à bicyclette, en moto |
| ring [ɪ] | rang [æ] | rung [ʌ] | sonner |
| rise [aɪ] | rose [əʊ] | risen [ɪ] | s'élever, se lever |
| run [ʌ] | ran [æ] | run [ʌ] | courir |
| S say [eɪ] | said [e] | said [e] | dire |
| 75 see [i:] | saw [ɔ:] | seen [i:] | voir |
| seek [i:] | sought [ɔ:] | sought [ɔ:] | chercher |
| sell [e] | sold [əʊ] | sold [əʊ] | vendre |
| send [e] | sent [e] | sent [e] | envoyer |
| set [e] | set [e] | set [e] | poser, se coucher (soleil) |
| 80 shake [eɪ] | shook [ʊ] | shaken [eɪ] | secouer, trembler, serrer la main |
| shine [aɪ] | shone [ɒ] | shone [ɒ] | briller |
| shoot [u:] | shot [ɒ] | shot [ɒ] | tirer, tourner un film |
| show [əʊ] | showed [əʊ] | shown [əʊ] | montrer |
| shut [ʃʌt] | shut [ʃʌt] | shut [ʃʌt] | fermer |
| 85 sing [ɪ] | sang [æ] | sung [ʌ] | chanter |
| sit [ɪ] | sat [æ] | sat [æ] | être assis |
| sleep [i:] | slept [e] | slept [e] | dormir |
| slide [aɪ] | slid [ɪ] | slid [ɪ] | glisser |
| smell [e] | smelt [e] | smelt [e] | sentir (odeur) |
| 90 speak [i:] | spoke [əʊ] | spoken [əʊ/ə] | parler |
| spell [e] | spelt [e] | spelt [e] | épeler |
| spend [e] | spent [e] | spent [e] | dépenser de l'argent, passer du temps |
| spill [ɪ] | spilt [ɪ] | spilt [ɪ] | renverser |
| split [ɪ] | split [ɪ] | split [ɪ] | fendre, (se) séparer, partager |
| 95 spoil [ɔɪ] | spoilt [ɔɪ] | spoilt [ɔɪ] | gâcher, gâter (enfant), pourrir |
| spread [e] | spread [e] | spread [e] | étaier, étendre, se répandre |
| spring [ɪ] | sprang [æ] | sprung [ʌ] | jaillir, bondir, provenir de |
| stand [æ] | stood [ʊ] | stood [ʊ] | se tenir debout, supporter, tolérer |
| steal [i:] | stole [əʊ] | stolen [əʊ/ə] | voler |
| 100 stick [ɪ] | stuck [ʌ] | stuck [ʌ] | coller, épingler |
| swear [eə] | swore [ɔ:] | sworn [ɔ:] | jurer |
| sweep [i:] | swept [e] | swept [e] | balayer |
| swim [ɪ] | swam [æ] | swum [ʌ] | nager |
| T take [eɪ] | took [ʊ] | taken [eɪ/ə] | prendre |
| 105 teach [i:] | taught [ɔ:] | taught [ɔ:] | enseigner |
| tear [eə] | tore [ɔ:] | torn [ɔ:] | déchirer |
| tell [e] | told [əʊ] | told [əʊ] | dire, raconter |
| think [ɪ] | thought [ɔ:] | thought [ɔ:] | penser, croire |
| throw [əʊ] | threw [u:] | thrown [əʊ] | lancer, jeter |
| 110 understand [ʌ/ə/æ] | understood [ʌ/ə/ʊ] | understood [ʌ/ə/ʊ] | comprendre |
| undertake [eɪ] | undertook [ʊ] | undertaken [eɪ/ə] | entreprendre |
| W wake (up) [eɪ] | woke (up) [əʊ] | woken (up) [əʊ/ə] | réveiller, s'éveiller |
| wear [eə] | wore [ɔ:] | worn [ɔ:] | porter (vêtements) |
| win [ɪ] | won [ʌ] | won [ʌ] | gagner |
| 115 write [aɪ] | wrote [əʊ] | written [ɪ] | écrire |
| * light | lit | lit | allumer |